

Social Indicators

As of 10/6/2003

	Latest single year			Same region/income group	
	1970-75	1980-85	1995-2001	South Asia	Low-income
POPULATION					
Total population, mid-year (millions)	13.1	16.2	23.6	1,377.8	2,505.9
Growth rate (% annual average for period)	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9
Urban population (% of population)	5.0	7.8	12.2	27.8	30.8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	5.9	4.2	3.2	3.5
POVERTY					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
National headcount index	..	..	42.0	..	..
Urban headcount index	..	..	23.0	..	..
Rural headcount index	..	..	44.0	..	..
INCOME					
GNI per capita (US\$)	120	170	250	450	430
Consumer price index (1995=100)	17	35	141	..	..
Food price index (1995=100)	..	33	143	..	..
INCOME/CONSUMPTION DISTRIBUTION					
Gini index	..	..	36.7	..	..
Lowest quintile (% of income or consumption)	..	..	7.6	..	..
Highest quintile (% of income or consumption)	..	..	44.8	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure					
Health (% of GDP)	..	..	0.9	1.0	1.1
Education (% of GDP)	1.5	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.8
Social security and welfare (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.4	..	..
Net primary school enrollment rate					
<i>(% of age group)</i>					
Total	..	..	72	..	..
Male	..	..	77	..	..
Female	..	..	67	..	..
Access to an improved water source					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
Total	..	..	88	84	76
Urban	..	..	94	94	90
Rural	..	..	87	80	70
Immunization rate					
<i>(% under 12 months)</i>					
Measles	..	34	71	58	60
DPT	..	32	72	65	61
Child malnutrition (% under 5 years)	69	..	48	..	..
Life expectancy at birth					
<i>(years)</i>					
Total	45	51	59	63	59
Male	46	52	60	62	58
Female	44	50	59	63	60
Mortality					
Infant (per 1,000 live births)	149	117	66	71	80
Under 5 (per 1,000 live births)	223	170	91	99	121
Adult (15-59)					
Male (per 1,000 population)	482	376	314	252	312
Female (per 1,000 population)	476	395	314	202	256
Maternal (modeled, per 100,000 live births)	..	..	830	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (%)	..	10	12	42	..

Notes: 0 or 0.0 means zero or less than half the unit shown. Net enrollment rate: break in series between 1997 and 1998 due to change from ISCED76 to ISCED97; ratios exceeding 100 indicate discrepancies between the estimates of school-age population and reported enrolment data.