

Pakistan at a glance

9/2/03

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2002

| | Pakistan | South Asia | Low-income |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|
| Population, mid-year (millions) | 144.9 | 1,401 | 2,495 |
| GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$) | 420 | 460 | 430 |
| GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions) | 60.9 | 640 | 1,072 |

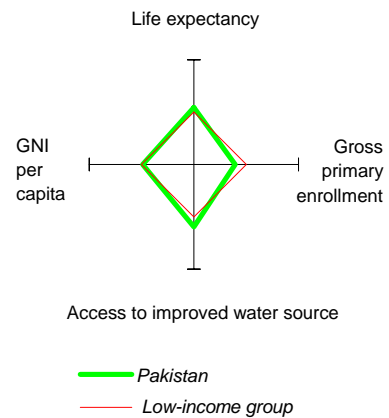
Average annual growth, 1996-02

| | Pakistan | South Asia | Low-income |
|-----------------|----------|------------|------------|
| Population (%) | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Labor force (%) | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1996-02)

| | Pakistan | South Asia | Low-income |
|---|----------|------------|------------|
| Poverty (% of population below national poverty line) | 33 | .. | .. |
| Urban population (% of total population) | 34 | 28 | 30 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 64 | 63 | 59 |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) | 80 | 71 | 81 |
| Child malnutrition (% of children under 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to an improved water source (% of population) | 90 | 84 | 76 |
| Illiteracy (% of population age 15+) | 55 | 44 | 37 |
| Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population) | 74 | 97 | 95 |
| Male | 93 | 108 | 103 |
| Female | 54 | 89 | 87 |

Development diamond*

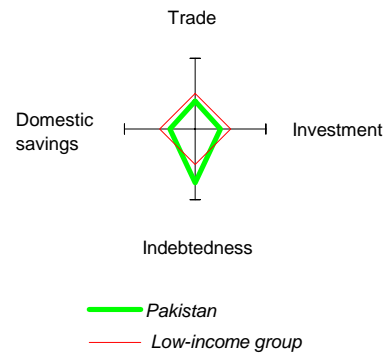


KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

| | 1982 | 1992 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| GDP (US\$ billions) | 30.7 | 48.6 | 58.6 | 59.1 |
| Gross domestic investment/GDP | 19.3 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 14.7 |
| Exports of goods and services/GDP | 9.9 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 18.7 |
| Gross domestic savings/GDP | 7.4 | 17.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 |
| Gross national savings/GDP | 14.3 | 25.5 | 18.3 | 22.9 |
| Current account balance/GDP | -3.6 | -1.8 | -1.9 | 2.7 |
| Interest payments/GDP | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Total debt/GDP | 38.1 | 51.2 | 54.7 | 59.4 |
| Total debt service/exports | 16.2 | 23.6 | 25.7 | 21.4 |
| Present value of debt/GDP | .. | .. | 43.5 | .. |
| Present value of debt/exports | .. | .. | 221.7 | .. |

| (average annual growth) | 1982-92 | 1992-02 | 2001 | 2002 | 2002-06 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|
| GDP | 6.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 |
| GDP per capita | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Exports of goods and services | 10.4 | 1.1 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 10.8 |

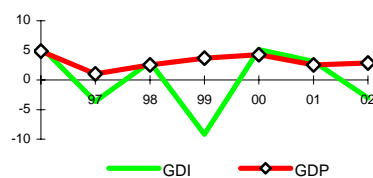
Economic ratios*



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

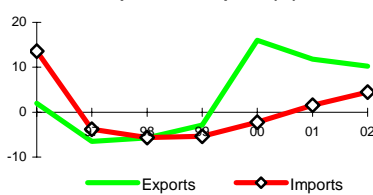
| (% of GDP) | 1982 | 1992 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Agriculture | 31.6 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 23.2 |
| Industry | 22.3 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 23.3 |
| Manufacturing | 15.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 |
| Services | 46.2 | 48.6 | 51.9 | 53.5 |
| Private consumption | 82.2 | 70.0 | 75.6 | 74.4 |
| General government consumption | 10.3 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 11.3 |
| Imports of goods and services | 21.8 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 19.0 |

Growth of investment and GDP (%)



| (average annual growth) | 1982-92 | 1992-02 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Agriculture | 4.5 | 3.6 | -2.8 | -0.1 |
| Industry | 7.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| Manufacturing | 6.9 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 5.0 |
| Services | 6.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Private consumption | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| General government consumption | 7.8 | 1.0 | -5.3 | 13.5 |
| Gross domestic investment | 4.7 | 0.6 | 3.1 | -3.0 |
| Imports of goods and services | 2.7 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 4.5 |

Growth of exports and imports (%)

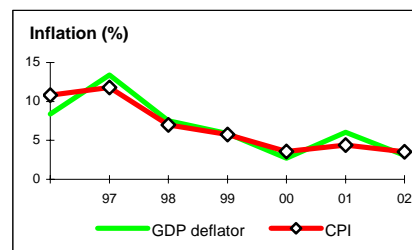


Note: 2002 data are preliminary estimates.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

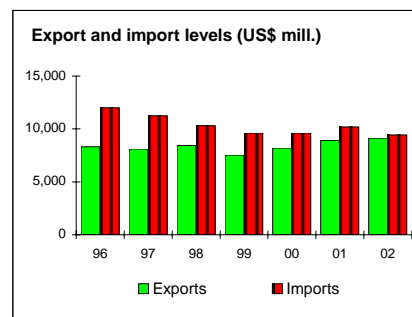
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

| | 1982 | 1992 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Domestic prices (% change) | | | | |
| Consumer prices | .. | 10.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 9.4 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 3.1 |
| Government finance (% of GDP, includes current grants) | | | | |
| Current revenue | .. | 19.2 | 16.2 | 17.2 |
| Current budget balance | .. | 0.1 | -2.7 | -2.1 |
| Overall surplus/deficit | .. | -7.5 | -5.2 | -6.7 |



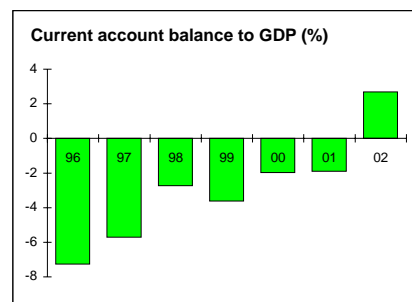
TRADE

| | 1982 | 1992 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i> | | | | |
| Total exports (fob) | 2,464 | 6,762 | 8,934 | 9,140 |
| Cotton | .. | 518 | 139 | 18 |
| Rice | .. | 416 | 525 | 448 |
| Manufactures | 1,600 | 3,618 | 5,820 | 5,368 |
| Total imports (cif) | .. | 8,998 | 10,202 | 9,432 |
| Food | .. | 978 | 579 | 413 |
| Fuel and energy | .. | 1,377 | 3,327 | 2,664 |
| Capital goods | .. | 2,985 | 2,687 | 2,594 |
| Export price index (1995=100) | .. | 89 | 82 | 80 |
| Import price index (1995=100) | .. | 95 | 92 | 90 |
| Terms of trade (1995=100) | .. | 94 | 89 | 89 |



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

| | 1982 | 1992 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i> | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | 3,055 | 8,274 | 10,284 | 11,056 |
| Imports of goods and services | 6,686 | 11,468 | 12,535 | 11,646 |
| Resource balance | -3,631 | -3,194 | -2,251 | -590 |
| Net income | -321 | -1,266 | -2,160 | -2,319 |
| Net current transfers | 2,835 | 3,564 | 3,299 | 4,500 |
| Current account balance | -1,117 | -896 | -1,112 | 1,591 |
| Financing items (net) | .. | 1,026 | 2,200 | 1,491 |
| Changes in net reserves | .. | -130 | -1,088 | -3,082 |
| Memo: | | | | |
| Reserves including gold (US\$ millions) | .. | 1,730 | 3,810 | 4,810 |
| Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$) | 10.6 | 24.8 | 58.5 | 61.4 |



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

| | 1982 | 1992 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i> | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 11,704 | 24,918 | 32,028 | 35,113 |
| IBRD | 340 | 2,384 | 2,796 | 2,749 |
| IDA | 1,051 | 2,457 | 4,245 | 5,394 |
| Total debt service | 877 | 2,318 | 2,949 | 2,903 |
| IBRD | 53 | 296 | 390 | 367 |
| IDA | 11 | 41 | 96 | 111 |
| Composition of net resource flows | | | | |
| Official grants | 419 | 450 | 839 | 1,495 |
| Official creditors | 648 | 1,009 | 1,080 | 758 |
| Private creditors | 445 | 625 | -560 | -389 |
| Foreign direct investment | 122 | 335 | 286 | 366 |
| Portfolio equity | 0 | 219 | -142 | -491 |
| World Bank program | | | | |
| Commitments | 359 | 378 | 674 | 1,382 |
| Disbursements | 205 | 609 | 669 | 961 |
| Principal repayments | 32 | 150 | 300 | 318 |
| Net flows | 172 | 460 | 369 | 643 |
| Interest payments | 32 | 188 | 187 | 160 |
| Net transfers | 141 | 272 | 183 | 483 |

