

# India at a glance

4/23/07

## POVERTY and SOCIAL

### 2005

	India	South Asia	Low-income
Population, mid-year ( <i>millions</i> )	1,094.6	1,470	2,353
GNI per capita ( <i>Atlas method, US\$</i> )	730	684	580
GNI ( <i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i> )	804.2	1,005	1,364

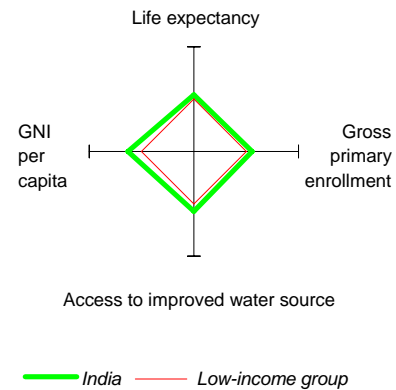
### Average annual growth, 1999-05

	India	South Asia	Low-income
Population (%)	1.5	1.7	1.9
Labor force (%)	1.9	2.1	2.3

### Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1999-05)

	India	South Asia	Low-income
Poverty ( <i>% of population below national poverty line</i> )	29	..	..
Urban population ( <i>% of total population</i> )	29	29	31
Life expectancy at birth ( <i>years</i> )	63	63	59
Infant mortality ( <i>per 1,000 live births</i> )	62	66	80
Child malnutrition ( <i>% of children under 5</i> )	47	45	39
Access to an improved water source ( <i>% of population</i> )	86	84	75
Literacy ( <i>% of population age 15+</i> )	61	60	62
Gross primary enrollment ( <i>% of school-age population</i> )	116	110	104
Male	120	116	110
Female	112	105	99

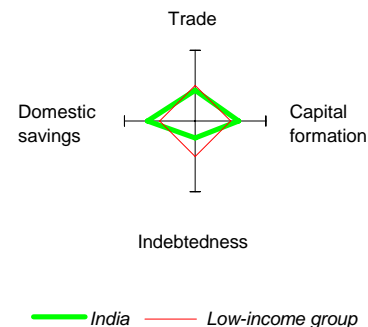
### Development diamond\*



## KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
GDP ( <i>US\$ billions</i> )	227.2	355.2	695.9	805.7
Gross capital formation/GDP	23.7	26.5	31.0	33.4
Exports of goods and services/GDP	5.4	11.0	18.2	20.3
Gross domestic savings/GDP	19.5	25.1	31.1	32.4
Gross national savings/GDP	19.9	26.4	33.3	34.7
Current account balance/GDP	-2.3	-1.8	-0.7	-1.3
Interest payments/GDP	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8
Total debt/GDP	18.0	26.6	17.9	15.3
Total debt service/exports	23.0	27.8	12.7	12.6
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	15.8	13.7
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	72.7	57.3

### Economic ratios\*

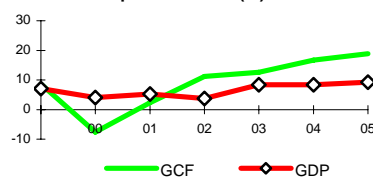


	1985-95	1995-05	2004	2005	2005-09
( <i>average annual growth</i> )					
GDP	5.5	6.0	8.3	9.2	8.3
GDP per capita	3.4	4.3	6.8	7.7	7.0
Exports of goods and services	10.9	13.5	28.1	22.0	13.6

## STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

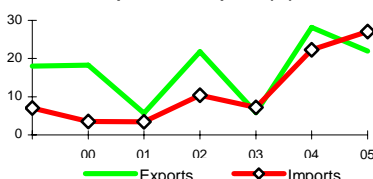
	1985	1995	2004	2005
( <i>% of GDP</i> )				
Agriculture	33.7	28.2	18.8	18.3
Industry	26.4	28.1	27.5	27.3
Manufacturing	16.4	18.1	15.9	15.7
Services	39.9	43.6	53.7	54.4
Household final consumption expenditure	67.4	63.8	59.9	58.3
General gov't final consumption expenditure	11.4	10.8	11.0	11.3
Imports of goods and services	7.8	12.2	20.0	23.3

### Growth of capital and GDP (%)



	1985-95	1995-05	2004	2005
( <i>average annual growth</i> )				
Agriculture	3.5	2.1	0.0	6.0
Industry	6.5	5.8	9.6	9.4
Manufacturing	6.7	5.4	8.7	9.1
Services	6.7	8.2	9.6	9.9
Household final consumption expenditure	5.7	5.2	3.8	5.7
General gov't final consumption expenditure	4.2	5.5	5.4	9.8
Gross capital formation	5.4	6.3	16.7	18.8
Imports of goods and services	9.9	10.0	22.3	27.1

### Growth of exports and imports (%)

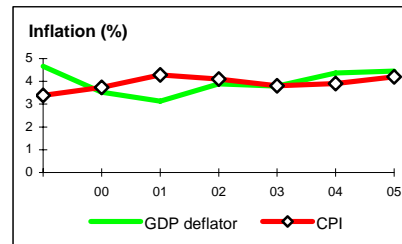


Note: 2005 data are preliminary estimates. Group data are to 2004. 2005 Indicates 2005-06 (Apr 1 to Mar 31).

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

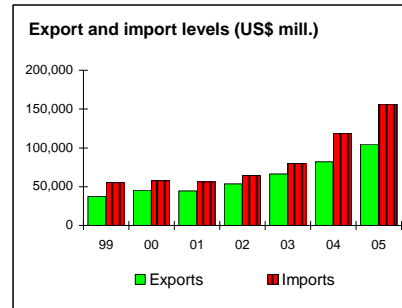
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	4.9	10.0	3.9	4.2
Implicit GDP deflator	7.2	9.0	4.4	4.4
<b>Government finance</b>				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	19.2	17.9	19.1	19.7
Current budget balance	-1.7	-3.1	-3.7	-3.5
Overall surplus/deficit	-8.8	-6.7	-7.2	-7.4



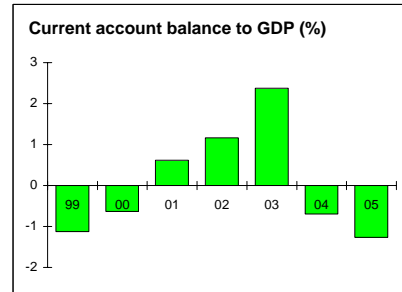
## TRADE

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	9,461	32,311	82,150	104,780
Tea	334	1,011	1,440	1,436
Iron	544	1,175	5,079	6,189
Manufactures	5,580	23,747	60,731	71,816
Total imports (cif)	17,294	43,670	118,779	156,334
Food	1,310	970	3,105	2,681
Fuel and energy	4,261	7,526	29,844	43,963
Capital goods	3,338	10,330	25,135	31,677
Export price index (2000=100)	100	106	115	124
Import price index (2000=100)	135	102	111	126
Terms of trade (2000=100)	74	103	103	98



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	12,777	39,657	128,181	165,390
Imports of goods and services	19,418	51,213	150,611	194,679
Resource balance	-6,641	-11,556	-22,430	-29,289
Net income	-776	-3,205	-2,669	-5,027
Net current transfers	2,207	8,506	20,253	24,095
Current account balance	-5,210	-6,255	-4,846	-10,221
Financing items (net)	4,639	3,319	31,618	24,874
Changes in net reserves	571	2,936	-26,772	-14,653
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	6,520	21,687	140,076	150,866
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	12.2	33.4	44.9	44.3



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	40,951	94,464	124,376	123,123
IBRD	2,396	9,849	4,865	5,557
IDA	9,750	17,499	23,662	23,363
Total debt service	3,531	13,566	19,250	24,335
IBRD	313	1,713	300	417
IDA	124	357	773	809
<b>Composition of net resource flows</b>				
Official grants	450	565	872	1,060
Official creditors	1,421	-1,048	996	1,421
Private creditors	2,273	1,254	4,693	379
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	106	2,144	5,474	6,598
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	1,591	8,835	11,968
<b>World Bank program</b>				
Commitments	2,882	1,427	2,111	1,592
Disbursements	1,375	1,318	1,843	2,130
Principal repayments	157	1,170	784	843
Net flows	1,218	149	1,059	1,288
Interest payments	280	901	289	384
Net transfers	938	-752	770	904

